



# Instructions for Form CT-189

## Tax on Importation of Gas Services

Section 189 of the Tax Law imposes a tax on *gas importers* who import, or cause to be imported, gas services into this state for their own use. Gas service is the delivery of gas through mains or lines. Gas importers include individuals, partnerships, societies, associations, joint stock companies, corporations, estates, receivers, trustees, assignees, referees, and other persons acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, and the state of New York, its agencies, instrumentalities, public corporations and political subdivisions, including school districts. The tax is computed at the rate of 4.25% of the consideration given (or contracted to be given) by the gas importer for the imported gas services plus applicable surcharges. Compute the tax by one of two methods on either Schedule A or Schedule B of Form CT-189:

- Schedule A** - If the gas services are delivered into this state by a regulated public utility, the utility must collect the tax from the individual gas importer on a monthly basis. The public utility must complete Form CT-189, Schedule A, and pay the tax required to be collected to the Tax Department on a quarterly basis. Even public utilities that have not collected any tax for a particular quarter, because no gas services were imported into NYS, must file Form CT-189 to show that no tax is due. When collected by a regulated public utility, the section 189 tax will be administered jointly with sales tax.
- Schedule B** - If the gas services are not delivered by a regulated public utility, or if they are imported by a co-generator with a direct payment permit, the gas importer must compute the tax on Schedule B of this form and file quarterly.
- Schedules C and D** - Schedules C and D are to be used to help compute the tax and MTA surcharge due on Schedule A. If the taxpayer is computing the tax on Schedule B, it will not be necessary to use these schedules.

### Meter Reading: Determination of Tax Months for Public Utilities —

When the importation or delivery of gas services are billed based on meter readings, the following rules apply: the total amount billed as a result of a meter reading should not be split between months, but instead the entire amount must be included in only one tax month depending upon the date of the meter reading; if more than one-half the number of days included in the period covered by the bill falls within a particular month, that month will be considered the tax month and the entire bill based upon the meter reading is subject to section 189 tax for that month (Example: If the meter reading occurs on October 14, then the tax month is considered to be September).

**Due Date** — Returns to be filed by regulated public utilities and entities with a direct payment permit are due 20 days from the end of the quarter. Returns of importers not using a regulated public utility for delivery and which do not have a direct payment permit are due by the 15th day following the end of the quarter. Tax quarters end on the last day of February, May, August and November.

**Interest** — If you do not pay the tax and tax surcharges due on or before the due date, you must pay interest on the amount of underpayment from the due date to the date paid.

**Additional Charges** — Additional charges for late filing are computed on the amount of tax and tax surcharges required to be shown on the return after deduction of any payment made on or before the due date.

- If you do not file a return when due, add to the tax 5% per month, up to 25% (section 1085(a)(1)(A)).
- If you do not file a return within 60 days of the due date, the addition to tax for item A above cannot be less than the smaller of \$100 or 100% of the amount required to be shown as tax (section 1085(a)(1)(B)).
- If you do not pay the tax shown on a return, add to the tax 1/2% per month, up to 25% (section 1085(a)(2)).
- The total of the additional charges in items A and C above may not exceed 5% for any one month except as provided for in item B above (section 1085(a)).

If you think you are not liable for these additional charges, attach a statement to your return explaining the delay in filing, payment, or both (section 1085).

**Note:** You may have the interest (line 12) and/or penalty (line 13) computed for you by calling the Business Tax Information Center at the number listed in the *Need Help?* section.

### Direct Payment Permit for Co-Generation Facilities

A co-generation facility defined in section 2.2-a of the Public Service Law or a qualifying facility that is treated as a co-generation facility as defined by section 201 of the Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978 (Public Law 95-617) may obtain a direct payment permit by applying in writing to the following address: TTB - FACCTS, Registration Unit, Building 8 - 855 Central, W A Harriman Campus, Albany NY 12227.

This application should include the legal name and address of the business, federal employer identification number, summary of operations, a complete list of owners, officers, directors and partners, and the name and location of the thermal host. Upon the receipt of a properly approved direct payment permit, permit holders should file a copy of the permit with the public utility they use for gas transportation services. Co-generators who have obtained a direct payment permit are exempt from paying the tax to the public utility and instead will compute their own tax by completing Schedule B.

## Line Instructions

**Whole Dollar Amounts** - You may elect to show amounts in whole dollars rather than dollars and cents. Round an amount from 50 cents through 99 cents to the next higher dollar, and round any amount less than 50 cents to the next lower dollar.

**Percentages** - When computing percentages, convert decimals into percentages by moving the decimal point two spaces to the right. Percentages should be carried out to two decimal places. For example:  $5,000/7,500 = .66666 = 66.67\%$ .

**Negative amounts**, if any, should be shown in parentheses.

## Schedule A — Collection and Remittance by a Regulated Public Utility

### Part I — Computation of Tax and State Tax Surcharge Due

**Line 1** — Enter the total number of Mcf's imported by and delivered to a transportation customer in New York State for use in New York State. Complete Schedule C on page 3, and enter the total on line 1. Do not include Mcf's imported by and delivered to transportation customers from the transportation customer's own out-of-state gas well and for which you received a properly completed exemption certificate. An *Mcf* is one thousand cubic feet of gas.

**Line 2** — The price used to compute the tax to be collected is set by law. It is the preceding calendar year's annual average of the national average natural gas price per Mcf as published by the U.S. Department of Energy. For the period September 1, 1996 through November 30, 1996, the annual average price is \$1.59.

**Line 3** — Multiply the total number of Mcf's on line 1 by the average annual gas price on line 2 to arrive at the total amount used for computing the tax to be collected.

**Line 6** — Section 189-b imposes a 2.5% state tax surcharge rate on tax due under section 189.

**Line 8** — Section 189-a imposes an MTA surcharge of 17% on the tax due on gas service imported into New York State for use in the Metropolitan Commuter Transportation District (MCTD).

**Line 10** — A regulated public utility will be given credit for Section 189, 189-a and 189-b tax paid to New York State but never collected because it became uncollectible. Enter any such credit for bad debts on this line along with any overpayments of section 189 tax from previous quarters.

**Line 12** — See *Interest* above.

**Line 13** — See *Additional Charges* above.

**Line 14** — Pay the amount due computed on this line. If this amount is negative because of an excess of credits on line 10, enter this figure in brackets. This amount will be credited to the next period. If you wish to receive a refund, make this election by attaching a written request.

**Part II — Computation of Metropolitan Transportation Tax (MTA Surcharge)**

**Line 15** — Enter the total from page 4, Schedule D. The MCTD includes the counties of New York, Bronx, Queens, Kings, Richmond, Dutchess, Nassau, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Suffolk and Westchester.

**Line 18** — The surcharge rate of .7225% shown on this line represents the tax rate of 4.25% multiplied by the MTA surcharge rate of 17%.

**Schedule B — Computation and Payment of Tax By Gas Importers Not Using a Regulated Public Utility or by Co-Generators Who Have Obtained a Direct Payment Permit**

**Part I — Computation of Tax and State Tax Surcharge Due**

**Line 20** — Enter the actual consideration given or contracted to be given for gas services imported into New York State during the tax period. The actual consideration given or contracted to be given is the price of the gas service not including any separately stated transportation charges which are reasonable.

**Line 21** — Enter the exemption for co-generators. If you qualify as a co-generation facility see Part II below for computation of this exemption.

**Line 25** — Section 189-b imposes a 2.5% state tax surcharge on tax due under section 189.

**Line 27** — Section 189-a imposes an MTA surcharge of 17% on the tax due on the portion of gas service imported into New York State for consumption or use in the Metropolitan Commuter Transportation District (MCTD).

**Line 29** — Enter any overpayments of section 189 tax from previous quarters.

**Line 31** — See *Interest* on the front of the instructions.

**Line 32** — See *Additional Charges* on the front of the instructions.

**Line 33** — Pay the amount due computed on this line. If this amount is negative because of an excess of credits on line 29, enter this figure in brackets. This amount will be credited to the next period. If you wish to receive a refund, make this election by attaching a written request.

**Part II — Exemption for Co-Generation Facilities**

A co-generation facility defined in section 2.2-a of the Public Service Law or a qualifying facility that is a co-generation facility as defined by section 201 of the Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978 (Public Law 95-617) and has been issued a direct payment permit may compute this exemption.

An exemption will be allowed when gas service imported by a qualifying co-generation facility is used to generate electricity and/or steam that is supplied and used by a thermal energy host located at or near the project site.

To determine the consideration for natural gas to be exempted, the total consideration for natural gas used by the facility for co-generation during the period is multiplied by the ratio of the BTU value of steam and electricity supplied to and used by the host, to the total BTU value of all useful steam and electricity produced by the facility during the same period.

$$\frac{\text{BTUs of steam and electricity supplied to and used by thermal host}}{\text{Total useful BTUs produced by the facility}} = \text{Exemption percentage}$$

BTU equivalent values of steam and electricity are computed as follows:

- 1 kilowatt hour = 3,412 BTUs
- 1 pound of low pressure steam = 1,000 BTUs

**Note:** For additional steam BTU value equivalents, use ASME or NBS/NRC steam tables.

Total useful steam and electricity produced by a facility includes that produced for the host, an electric utility or any other useful purpose.

After computing the exemption, enter the amount from line 38 on Part I, line 21, to reduce the amount of consideration upon which the tax is imposed.

**Part III — Computation of Metropolitan Transportation Tax (MTA Surcharge)**

**Line 39** — Enter the total consideration given or contracted to be given for gas services imported into the MCTD during the tax period. The MCTD includes the counties of New York, Bronx, Queens, Kings, Richmond, Dutchess, Nassau, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Suffolk and Westchester.

**Line 40** — Enter the MCTD exemption for co-generators. If you qualify as a co-generation facility, see Part IV below for computation of this exemption.

**Line 42** — The surcharge rate of .7225% shown on this line represents the tax rate of 4.25% multiplied by the MTA surcharge rate of 17%.

**Part IV — Exemption for Co-Generation Facilities Within The MCTD**

Only a co-generation facility that qualified for the exemption in Part II may qualify for this exemption in Part IV. The same formula applies as described in Part II above. The resulting exemption percentage will be applied only against the computation of the MTA surcharge since the statewide exemption computed in Part II has already been applied against the computation of the tax and state tax surcharge. After computing this exemption, transfer the amount from Part IV, line 48, to Part III, line 40, to reduce the amount of consideration upon which the MTA surcharge is computed.

**Privacy Notification**

The right of the Commissioner of Taxation and Finance and the Department of Taxation and Finance to collect and maintain personal information, including mandatory disclosure of social security numbers in the manner required by tax regulations, instructions and forms, is found in Articles 8, 9, 9-A, 13, 19, 27, 32, 33 and 33-A of the Tax Law and 42 USC 405(c)(2)(C)(i).

The Tax Department will use this information primarily to determine and administer corporate tax liabilities under the Tax Law, for certain tax refund offsets, and for any other purpose authorized by law.

Failure to provide the required information may result in civil or criminal penalties, or both, under the Tax Law.

This information will be maintained by the Director of the Data Management Services Bureau, NYS Tax Department, Building 8 Room 905, W A Harriman Campus, Albany NY 12227; telephone 1 800 225-5829; from areas outside the U.S. and Canada, call (518) 485-6800.

**Need Help?**

For information, forms or publications, call the Business Tax Information Center at 1 800 972-1233. For information, you can also call toll free 1 800 225-5829. For forms or publications, call toll free 1 800 462-8100.

Telephone assistance is available from 8:30 a.m. to 4:25 p.m., Monday through Friday.

From areas outside the U.S. and Canada, call (518) 485-6800.

**Hotline for the Hearing and Speech Impaired** - If you have a hearing or speech impairment and have access to a telecommunications device for the deaf (TDD), you can get answers to your New York State tax questions by calling toll free from the U.S. and Canada 1 800 634-2110. Hours of operation are from 8:30 a.m. to 4:15 p.m., Monday through Friday. If you do not own a TDD, check with independent living centers or community action programs to find out where machines are available for public use.

**Persons with Disabilities** - In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, we will ensure that our lobbies, offices, meeting rooms and other facilities are accessible to persons with disabilities. If you have questions about special accommodations for persons with disabilities, please call the information numbers listed above.

If you need to write, address your letter to: NYS Tax Department, Taxpayer Assistance Bureau, W A Harriman Campus, Albany NY 12227.